

The latest book in Tom and Ellen Zappala's card collecting series offers up sensory delight in the backstories and current-day fascination surrounding the legendary Topps issue

ur five senses have an amazing power that can draw us back in time, even as far back as our childhood. For those who grew up loving the game of baseball and were fortunate enough to attend a Major League game as a kid, that is especially true.

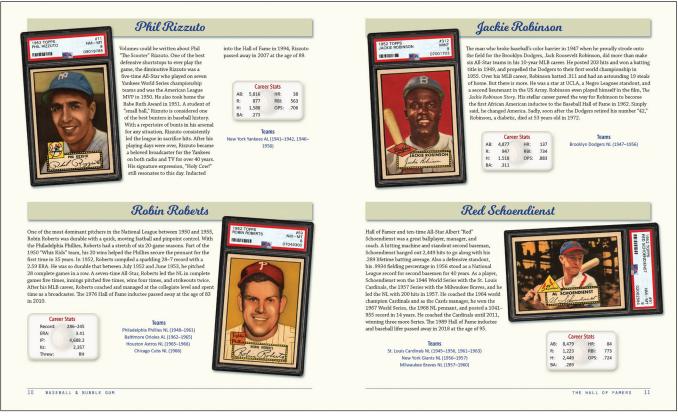
Just close your eyes and you can recall the smell of a field's freshly cut grass; the sight of a favorite player stepping into the batter's box; the feel of the soft pocket of a perfectly broken-in glove you hoped would be used to capture a fouled treasure; the sound of ash or pine hitting horsehide followed by the crowd's immediate reaction; the taste of a hot dog and, perhaps, a tiny sip of your father's beer that your mom was to never know about.

The senses also serve as a powerful tool for recollecting the past for those who were sports card collectors as kids.

Few things hold the sensory vividness as the smell of gum wafting up or the sight of a much sought-after card in a freshly opened pack of cards. What can pull a card collector back in time more than remembering the feel of wax packs in your hands while waiting to pay for them at a candy store counter and wondering what may be inside? Offering an equally intense sense of mental time travel is recalling the sound of a card wedged through a bike's spokes that made it tick like a motor the faster you rode and the taste of those pink rectangle strips lightly dusted with powdery white sugar.

As a kid growing up just outside of Boston in the late 1950s and early 1960s, Tom Zappala's senses were stirred by the game of baseball and the men, equipment, venues and cards associated with it.

"I was passionate about baseball and cards; although, my friends and I thought of them in the way the manufacturers originally did: That they would be something to play with," says Zappala. "We flipped them and



played a game called scalers, in which you would kneel down about 15-feet in front of a brick wall and toss your cards. If you landed your card on another card, you won all the accumulated cards. If someone tossed a card and it landed against the wall, you would try to knock it down with another card, and if you



Tom Zappala

did you also got all the cards."

Having started to collect cards in the late 1950s, Zappala says he has vivid memories of walking to a local store where he would purchase packs.

"As soon as I got outside, my story was the same as that of thousands upon thousands of American kids at the time. I would rip open the packs, stick a piece of gum in my mouth, and go through the cards to see who I got."

In 1959, when Zappala was 7 years old, there were, of course, no card guides or Internet. So unless a kid had a father, uncle or older brother who collected cards when they were young, saved them, and then passed them down along with information about them, there was really no way to get any sort of historical perspective on the cards that had come prior.

It was for that reason that a young Tom Zappala had no idea that just less than a decade earlier,



Ellen Zappala

in 1952, the same year he was born, the Topps Gum Company of Brooklyn, New York, had put out a set of 407 cards that had been the brainchild of Sy Berger, a Topps employee who teamed up with designer Woody Gelman to create what sports cards historians would many

years later deem to be the most important postwar baseball card set ever produced: the 1952 Topps set.

Using the kitchen table of his apartment on Alabama Avenue in Brooklyn as their workspace, Berger and Gelman came up with a design that included a colorized photo of the featured player along with a facsimile autograph and his team's name and logo on the front. On the back, the new design called for information that included the player's height, weight, birthdate, stats and a short biography.

The set, which was the largest ever produced at that time, became the standard for sports card design and, as time went by, saw Berger recognized within the hobby as "The Father of Modern Baseball Cards."

That backstory, as well as the cards themselves, would have been lost on the then-7-year-old Zappala who, back then, never even knew such a set existed. Little did he know the day would come when he would become so enamored by these cards that they would inspire

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him and his wife, Ellen, to produce a beautiful coffee table tome to add to their award-winning series of baseball collectors' books.

Just released, Baseball & Bubble Gum: The 1952 Topps Collection, beautifully documents the 1952 Topps offering that, along with the 1909-11 T206 set and the 1933 Goudey release, has come to be revered within the sports card collecting hobby as one of "The Big Three."

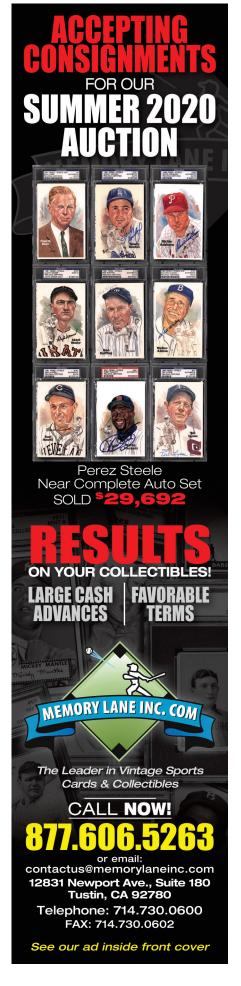
Initially preparing to release Baseball & Bubble Gum: The 1952 Topps Collection in late July at the 2020 National Sports Collectors Convention in Atlantic City, those plans were dashed when the convention was postponed due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

The original plan was to roll out their latest book with events that were to include personal appearances, discussions and signings by the Zappalas; a special guest appearance by one of the surviving players featured in the '52 Topps set; and a discussion with Joe Orlando, the president and CEO of Collectors Universe, parent company of Professional Sports Authenticator (PSA), who contributed the foreword and the fourth chapter in the new book.

Although they hope to continue with those plans in the winter during the now-rescheduled show, Zappala says he wanted to keep on schedule for the book's release and is more than pleased with what it offers to those who love baseball, sports cards, and this historic set.

Sports Market Report (SMR) recently met with Zappala to discuss Baseball & Bubble Gum: The 1952 Topps Collection, which he calls the most enjoyable book he, his wife, and their team have ever worked on. We began our meeting with Zappala by asking him what made this book so special.

Tom Zappala (TZ): Since we started this collection series, we



have had many people suggest that we do books on the 1933 Goudevs or the T205 set. Those are both great ideas and not ones we have ruled out, but there is just something about the 1952 Topps set that resonates with so many collectors. There is no doubting that it ranks right up there with the T206 set, and I think one of the reasons for that is because there are still people alive today who collected those cards as kids. That makes them something more than historically significant, such as is the case with the T206 cards. The '52 Topps cards still have the power to bring back childhood memories for those who got them when they were first released.

It is also the set that started the second generation of collecting and has become iconic due to all the great Hall of Famers that are featured in it. On top of that, you have the Mickey Mantle card, which is one of the most famous and soughtafter cards in the hobby.

For many people, the 1952 Topps set is much more than just another great group of baseball cards. It is a set that changed the game not the game of baseball, but the collecting card hobby. It ushered in a completely new era of how cards were designed and collected. Because of those reasons, and more, we thought it was a natural for our next book.

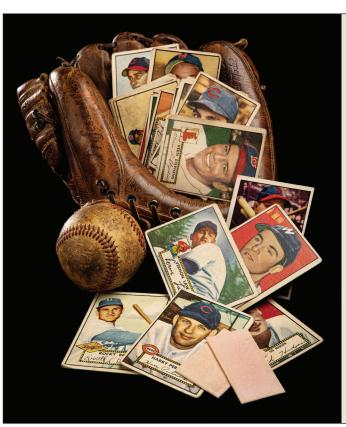
Sports Market Report (SMR): What were some of the other reasons?

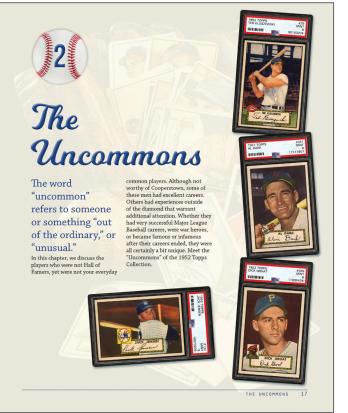
TZ: That set was produced during an extremely interesting time in history - the history of the world, of America, and of the game of baseball. The careers of many players in this set were interrupted by service in World War II or the Korean War. It was also when the color barrier was being broken in baseball, and Major League Baseball fans were introduced to players like Jackie Robinson, Roy Campanella and Monte Irvin, all of



whom we cover in the book.

SMR: For those who may not be familiar with your other books, can you give an overview of what readers can expect to find in this book?





TZ: This is both a history book that will appeal to those who love Americana and popular culture and an incredible resource for those who are serious sports card collectors. We cover the history of the game and the players of that time, as well as provide a look at the '52 Topps set from the collecting perspective. We also include extensive narratives on each individual player found in the set - something about both his professional and personal life. We cover their stats, but we also offer interesting, funny and touching personal stories about some of these amazing men - things that very few, if anyone, knew about them.

We have broken the book into chapters that highlight the Hall of Famers and those who are not as well-known – the Uncommons and the Commons. The final chapter, "A New Era Begins," written by Joe Orlando, focuses on the cards themselves – the specifics on each card, the rarities and the nuances of

the collection. His chapter is written purely from the standpoint of a collector. I really feel that this book is our best attempt at blending the history of the game and the hobby together. To me, those are the things that made it the most enjoyable book we have done.

SMR: Most serious card collectors know a lot about the '52 Topps set. But for those who are not that well-versed in the set, can you share a bit about what readers can expect to learn about these cards from reading your book?

TZ: Well, I'm sure anyone who collects cards knows it is the set with Mickey Mantle's first Topps release, which is the pinnacle of the set and one of the most important cards in the hobby. And yet, even though that card and the entire set are so revered by today's collectors, when it came out, that was not the case by a long shot. The sales started out strong but waned as each series was

released. The company couldn't unload the cards on anyone. In the late 1950s, just to get rid of them, they were being offered for next to nothing and still nobody wanted them.

So, around 1960, to make room in their warehouse, Topps decided to dump thousands of cases of these cards into the ocean. Joe Orlando goes into detail about the now-infamous "dump" in his chapter and reveals how Sy Berger rented a barge and had them dumped because they were deemed worthless. Joe also writes about the big find of '52 Topps cards that surfaced in 1986 and how that sent shock waves through the hobby.

What I think people will really be fascinated to learn about is something I didn't know, and that is how many of the players who are featured in the set served in World War II and the Korean War, many of whom fought overseas and came back as war heroes. Some of them were even Purple Heart recipients.



And then, of course, the set coincided with the breaking of the color barrier in baseball.

From a collector's standpoint, I hope it sparks an interest in our readers to collect the set. I think there are too many collectors out there who think you must have zillions of dollars to put this set together, but that's not the case. Of course, a set like this is extremely expensive in high grades, but in low grades it is a very doable set. Let's face it, very few collectors can pay

feel this book in particular has been greatly enhanced by the magnificent photography. The cover is amazing. It is a photo of these two young boys who are really brothers – Roman and Luis Curiel – flipping cards. They are dressed in period clothing with bikes of the era. Getting that shot was a real team effort. That photo shoot was done in Southern California on a hot summer day, so I have to throw out a big salute to the boys for putting up with a long day in the heat.

That photo also came together

Chrissie, and her photos appear throughout the book. To make a book like this work, the visuals are of paramount importance, and she really captured our vision with her amazing images.

We also owe a debt of gratitude to John Branca, the nephew of the pitching great Ralph Branca. John allowed us to use images of his complete 1952 Topps set. As many serious collectors know, his collection is one of the finest in existence, and it was very kind of him to share



\$2.8 million dollars for a high-grade Mickey Mantle card. But collectors should know that a low-grade example can be obtained for far less than you might expect.

SMR: Along with the stories, this book contains beautiful photos that are works of art suitable for framing all on their own.

TZ: Yes. We have always made sure the images we use in our books are of the highest quality, and we thanks to Jackie Curiel, who is the boys' aunt and the chief of staff at PSA. She is a great person who did amazing work in making this book come together. Jackie is talented, dedicated and fun to work with. Her help was truly invaluable.

The cover photo was shot by Chrissie Good, who is a very talented senior photographer for Collectors Universe. This was the second project in which we worked with it in our book for the enjoyment of our readers.

I also have to say thanks to Chris Ivy of Heritage Auctions, Levi Bleam of 707 Sportscards, Leighton Sheldon of Vintage Breaks, Pete Putman, "Staten Island Joe" Marino, and collector Tom Killeen for contributing images and memorabilia that we used in the book.

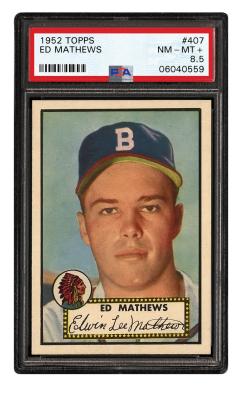
And while I'm talking about the team that made this book hap-

pen, I have to say that beyond the images, there were a lot of people who made this collaborative effort a real success. John Molori provided us with great research and historical narratives on many of the players. His knowledge of baseball gave this book a depth of information and enjoyment it would otherwise not have had.

This is the sixth book project Ellen and I have produced with Peter E. Randall Publisher, and because of their knowledge and expertise, along with the help of so many talented people, it is one of which we are all very proud.

SMR: As someone who knows this set so well, is there any one card that stands out to you for any reason?

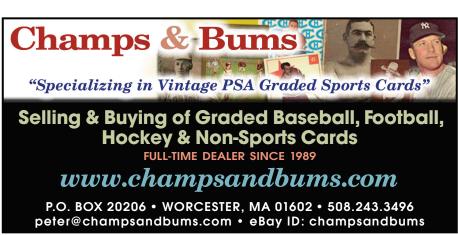
TZ: For me, I am most fascinated with the cards of the players that



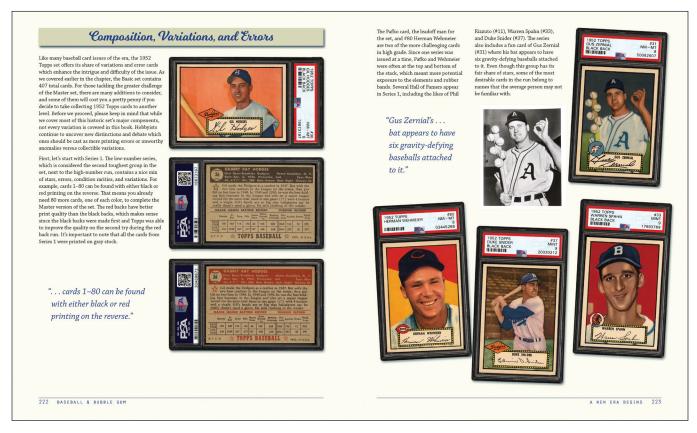
had great stories beyond their baseball careers. Whether it was fighting in the war or the jobs they had in the off-season – working in factories, farms or restaurants – that is what makes some of the cards stand out to me.

From strictly a visual standpoint: I like the Gus Zernial card. It is this great shot of him giving the "OK" sign and it looks like there are six baseballs by his bat that are defying gravity and just hanging in the air. I also think the Eddie Matthews and Andy Pafko cards are interesting due to their rarity. They are very hard to find in high grades, and Joe Orlando explains why that is. The Pafko was the number one card in the set and the Matthews was the last card. so, as collectors know, the first and the last card of any set take the brunt of the damage that comes from han-









dling and, sometimes, having had rubber bands put around them.

SMR: Most books and periodicals that feature stories about collecting sports card sets leave out an important element: the gum. That is not the case with your book.

TZ: [laughing] No. In our book, we even have stories about the gum. You know, I think some people forget, or maybe never even knew, that Topps was originally formed in 1938 as a chewing gum company. As the competition in the gum market grew, Topps first unveiled Bazooka with the little comics and that led to putting the gum in packs with baseball cards. And so, when Sy Berger came to Topps and produced the first card set, you would get a pack of six cards wrapped in wax and a piece of bubble gum for five cents.

Sy's son, Glenn Berger, wrote a tribute to his father for our book. I had the opportunity to meet with Glenn up in New Hampshire, and as a part of his contribution to the book, he shared his memories of being in the Topps gum plant as a kid. We even have images in the book of old pieces of gum from the '52 Topps packs.

SMR: This beautiful book will be a true treasure for those who are passionate about the game of baseball, cards, and especially this storied set. It's easy to see why you found it to be the most enjoyable one you and Ellen have done to date.

TZ: It's a great story about the most iconic postwar baseball card set in the hobby's history. Between the end of two wars and the advent of television, which gave everyone the opportunity to see their favorite players and teams play from the comfort of their homes, this set was created during an era that made it historic, even though it wasn't received that way at the time.

And then there's the players some of the biggest legends to have

ever played the game: Mantle, Yogi Berra, Robinson, Warren Spahn, Duke Snider. This book offers so much, including insightful glimpses of what life was like for these athletes during such an amazing period of our nation's history. It was a true joy to work on this book, and Ellen and I are so grateful that we can now share it with those who appreciate this magnificent set of cards. Along with being educational and informative, I think it will also give those who love this set a lot of wonderful memories and a great sense of nostalgia.

For more information and to order copies of Baseball & Bubble Gum: The 1952 Topps Collection, or any of the Zappala's other books, click on www.tomzappalamedia.com. It is also available through Amazon.